**General Instructions**

Whether you’re a novice turner or a pro, you’ll find these projects are all quick and easy to make. Using cut-offs and shorts, the type everyone saves but doesn’t know what to do with, you’ll find yourself making handsome, custom woodturning projects which are great for gifts or for sale. The following is general in nature, please refer to the instruction sheet on the opposite side for specific dimensions and sizes for your project.

1. **Cutting Blanks**
   Cut wooden blanks to the size specified in the enclosed instructions. For your safety, be sure that the blanks are solid and have no holes, checks or other defects.

2. **Drilling Blanks**
   Center and bore a hole through your stock as specified in the Project Instructions on the opposite side. The center of the blank can be located at the intersection of diagonal lines, drawn from opposite corners. All holes are easily drilled using a clamp and a drill press (FIG. 1). Before you start to drill be sure that your blank is at 90° to the drill press table. You may also chuck and drill the stock on your lathe.

3. **Gluing Blanks to Tubes**
   Rough the brass tube’s surface with a fine grit sandpaper and use a quick drying CA type glue to secure the brass tubes into the blanks. Rotate the tube as you insert it to ensure maximum surface coverage of glue. If you find that CA glue is not providing adequate bonding, an alternative is any two part epoxy type glue.

4. **Sanding Blanks to Length**
   Using a belt or disc sander, square the ends of the brass tube/wood blank. The blank should be flush with the brass tube on both ends. Care should be taken to not sand into the tubes (FIG. 2). If any excess glue remains inside the tubes it should be gently scraped out.
   **Tip:** Excess glue can be scraped out using the threaded end of the mandrel when mounting the blanks for turning.

5. **Mandrel Preparation**
   Woodcraft’s new Pen and Pencil Maker’s Mandrel system allows you to turn a variety of small projects without requiring the purchase of a unique, special mandrel each time. The only item you will need to purchase to turn new projects is the specially designed bushing set for the project of your choice. The mandrel is provided with either a #1 Morse Taper (141468) or a #2 Morse Taper (141469). If you prefer to use the mandrel in a three jaw chuck, simply loosen the Morse Taper set screw and slide the Morse Taper off of the shaft. Now the mandrel shaft may be mounted directly in your three jaw chuck. With the bushing sets specified on the project instruction sheet, mount your wood blanks and bushings as depicted for each project. With the mandrel mounted in your lathe, slide a bushing onto the mandrel, followed by a wood blank and a second bushing or spacer as required, followed by the second wood blank if required. With the wood blanks installed on the mandrel, secure the wood blank/bushing assembly using the washer and retaining nut provided. Bring up a live center in the tailstock to support the threaded end of the mandrel. Do not over tighten the tailstock or the mandrel will flex and bend causing oval shaped turnings.

6. **Turning Blanks**
   Place your tool rest parallel and as close as possible to the blank. Rotate the blank by hand to ensure it will not touch the tool rest when the lathe is turned on. Using a turning speed of approximately 1,000 RPM begin turning the blank to a diameter slightly larger than the bushings. You can work the stock down to just short of the desired design or diameter by carefully scraping or sanding.

7. **Finishing the Blanks**
   Blanks can be finished like any other wood project. Using a fine grit sandpaper, sand the blank until it is flush with the bushing for parallel sided projects or until the desired profile is obtained for custom projects. Use a wood filler, if desired, to fill any grain openings in the blank. Final sanding with a wet/dry paper will create a blank which is glass smooth. **Tip:** We have found that use of Micro Mesh sanding paper (11L61) after wet/dry sanding creates a perfect, glass smooth finish.

8. **Assembly**
   All parts should fit together as depicted in the parts diagram for each project. In some cases a pen press or machinists vise will be needed to completely press the parts together. Protect all plated parts from scratching by covering them with a cloth or thin pad before placing them in a vise. Proceed carefully, many of the kit components are delicate and uneven or excessive pressure will cause permanent damage.
1. Cutting Blanks
Cut two ¾” x ¾” blanks. One will be approximately 2½/8” long (pen top) and a second will be approximately 2 ¾/16” long (pen bottom).

2. Drilling Blanks
Using a 10mm drill bit drill a hole lengthwise through the center of each blank. See General Instructions for details.

3. Gluing Blanks to Tubes
See General Instructions for details.

4. Sanding Blanks to Length
See General Instructions for details.

5. Mandrel Preparation
The bushing set (149798) contains four different diameter bushings. It is critical to mount the bushing and blanks in the correct order. Mount the bushings and the blanks on the lathe mandrel in the following order. If you are not using a Woodcraft adjustable Professional Pen Mandrel, slide the spacer onto the mandrel first. Follow the spacer with the next to smallest diameter bushing with its smallest diameter “step” facing the tailstock. Next slide the shortest wood blank (which will be the pen cap) onto the mandrel making sure the tube slides completely onto the lip of the bushing. Next slide the largest diameter bushing onto the mandrel lip first, again making sure the lip seats inside the tube previously installed. The second largest diameter bushing goes onto the mandrel next with the lip end facing the tailstock followed by the longest wood blank (which will be the pen body). Finish the mandrel preparation by sliding the smallest diameter bushing onto the mandrel lip end first and seating the lip inside the tube of the wood blank just installed. Secure the mandrel assembly with the mandrel washer and nut.

6. Turning the Blanks
See General Instructions for details.

7. Finishing the Barrels
See General Instructions for details.

8. Assembly

**Bottom Assembly**
To assemble the nib assembly, slide the black decorative ring (B) onto the nib adapter (A). Make sure that the taper on the ring matches the taper on the nib. Press the nib assembly into the small end of the lower barrel (C). Press the twist holder (D) into the other end of the lower barrel (C). Insert the ink refill (E) making sure the spring is installed on writing the end of the cartridge. Screw the twist mechanism (F) onto the twist holder (D) and check for proper operation.

**Upper Assembly**
Slide the decorative rings onto the black center band (G). To ensure proper ring sequence and placement, refer to picture below. Press the ring assembly into the larger diameter opening on the upper barrel (H). Press the transmission adapter tube (I) onto finial (J). Assemble the clip parts over the tube and finial assembly using the picture for reference. Press the finial assembly into the smaller diameter on the upper barrel (H). Slide the cap onto the twist mechanism. Please note: To change the refill, simply screw off the cap. Do Not Pull.